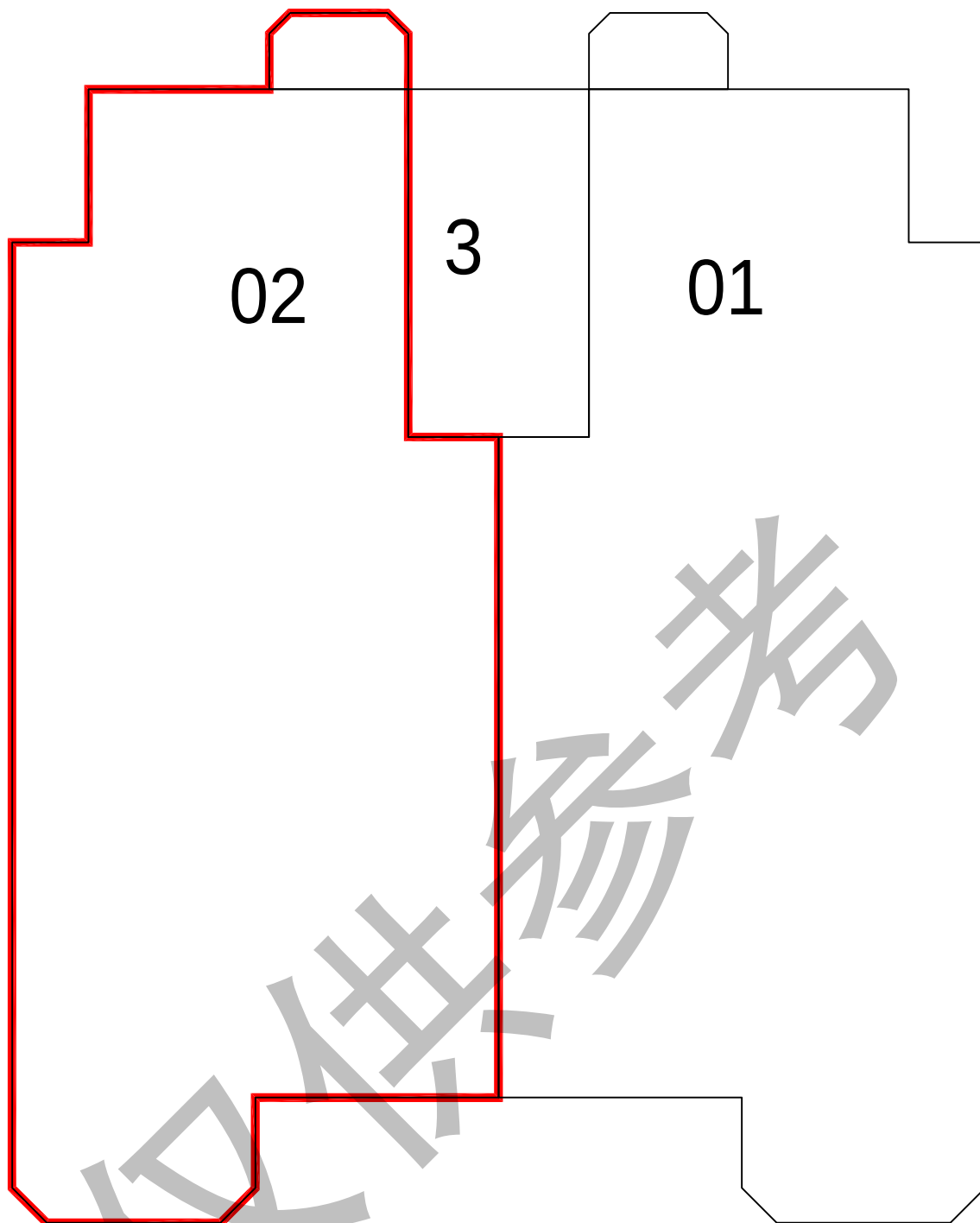




祥德路311弄3号

2-7层

02室

